

PHISHING & RANSOMWARE



WHAT IS IT?

It is alarming how easily an organisation can have its data stolen. This is conducted by attackers in **five simple steps**: reconnaissance, weaponization, delivery, installation and propagation.

- 1.** Attackers gather info and identify contacts through publicly available sources such as social media and company website.
- 2.** Then, they use the gathered intelligence to prepare a believable story and customise the **malware-infected email** to target individuals.
- 3.** The unsuspecting email recipient **infects their own workstation** by clicking on link or opening an attachment.
- 4.** Malware spreads throughout company estate using network connections, **encrypting data** essential to daily operations and effectively paralysing the entire organisation.
- 5.** Finally, attackers demand a **payment** for returning the data to its original state.

KEY FACTS

 **40 secs**

A company is hit with ransomware every 40 seconds ^[1]

 **71%**

71% of companies targeted by ransomware have been infected ^[2]

 **80%**

80% of infected businesses lost access to data for over two days ^[3]

^[1] <https://smallbiztrends.com/2016/04/cyber-attacks-target-small-business.html>
^[2] <https://www.websecurity.symantec.com/security-topics/istr-2017-infographic>
^[3] <https://securityintelligence.com/20-eye-opening-cybercrime-statistics/>